CLAIMS

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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resistance.

- (Currently Amended) A method for providing precise control of a magnetic 1 2 coupling field in a NiMn top spin valve head, comprising: 3 forming at least one a copper seed layer in a NiMn top spin valve; oxidizing the at least one copper seed layer in the NiMn top spin valve; and 4 5 depositing remaining layers of the NiMn top spin valve head including a NiMn 6 pinning layer having a thickness of less than 200 Å. 1 2. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one copper 2 seed layer is naturally oxidized for 80 seconds under 8 x 10-5 Torr of oxygen pressure. 3. 1 (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one oxidized 2 copper seed layer reduces the ferromagnetic coupling field without deteriorating GMR effect 3 or resistance. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one oxidized 1
- 1 5. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one oxidized copper seed layer changes the crystalline texture growth of subsequent magnetic layers.

copper seed layer provides a negative coupling field without affecting GMR effect or

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14.

(Cancelled)

- 1 6. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one oxidized 2 copper seed layer provides a negative coupling field that is achieved without affecting a 3 GMR effect or resistance of the NiMn top spin valve head. 7. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 6 wherein the at least one oxidized 1 2 copper seed layer provides stronger growth of NiFe(111) and NiMn(111) with respect to 3 NiFe(200) and NiMn(002) phases. 8. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one oxidized 1 2 copper seed layer improves the interfacial roughness. 9. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the at least one oxidized 1 2 copper seed layer prior to deposition of magnetic free layers. 1 10. (Cancelled) 1 11. (Cancelled) 12. 1 (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the oxidation of the at 2 least one copper seed layer provides an approximately 15% increase in amplitude of the 3 output of the NiMn spin valve head at the same coupling field. 1 13. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 12 wherein the oxidation of the at least one copper seed layer does not affect asymmetry performance. 2
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1 15. (Cancelled)